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Cover Picture

Mark Overhand et al. Novel Gramicidin S Analogues

Microreview

Philippe C. Gros and Yves Fort Synthesis of Functional Pyridine Organometallics



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The cover picture shows the cationic antimicrobial peptide Gramicidin S (GS, left structure), which disrupts the bacterial membrane, however with little selectivity over the erythrocytic membrane. This mode of action is explained by the amphiphilic β sheet structure of GS. Three new analogues of GS were designed in which one ^DPhe-Pro β-turn motif has been replaced by different sugar amino acids (1,2 and 3 in the right structures). The solution structures of these new analogues were assessed by 1D and 2D NMR spectroscopy, which shows a slightly altered backbone conformation. The antibacterial and hemolytic activities of all analogues were also determined in this study. Details are discussed in the article by M. Overhand et al. on p. 4231ff.

